

# SCHEDA DELL' INSEGNAMENTO DI TEORIA QUANTISTICA DEI CAMPI

QUANTUM FIELD THEORY

Corso di Studio  
Magistrale in Fisica

Insegnamento

Laurea Magistrale

A.A. 2018/2019

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SSD

CFU

Anno di corso (I, II)

Semestre (I, II)

Insegnamenti propedeutici previsti:

<b>Prerequisiti (max 4 righe, Arial 9)</b>
Meccanica Quantistica , Elettrodinamica Classica
<b>Conoscenza e capacità di comprensione (max 4 righe, Arial 9)</b>
Lo scopo del corso è fornire una conoscenza dettagliata della Meccanica quantistica dei sistemi ad infiniti gradi di libertà in regime relativistico, delle metodiche per trattare le divergenze presenti nelle teorie in interazione e del formalismo dell'integrazione funzionale.
<b>Conoscenza e capacità di comprensione applicate (max 4 righe, Arial 9)</b>
Alla fine del corso lo studente saprà ricavare le ampiezze di scattering e le relative sezioni d'urto per teorie in interazione come $\lambda\phi^4$ e QED anche ad ordini perturbativi non banali.

**PROGRAMMA** (in italiano, min 10, max 15 righe, Arial 9, raggruppando i contenuti al massimo in 10 argomenti)

<p><b>Symmetries and Group Theory:</b> Elements of Group Theory; SO(2); Representations of SO(2) and U(1); Representations of SO(3) and SU(2); Representations of SO(N); Spinors; Lorentz Group; Representations of Poincaré Group. [K] pp.33 - 58</p> <p><b>The Klein- Gordon field:</b> Elements of classical field theory; KG field as Harmonic Oscillators; KG field in space-time; The propagator of KG field. [P&amp;S] pp .13-33</p> <p><b>The Dirac Field:</b> The Dirac Equation; Quantization of the Dirac Field, Continuous and Discrete Symmetries of Dirac Field. The propagator of Dirac field. [P&amp;S] pp .35-71</p> <p><b>Interacting Fields and Feynman Diagrams:</b> Perturbation Theory; Perturbation expansion and the correlations functions. Wick's Theorem; Feynman diagrams; Cross section and the S-matrix; <math>\lambda\phi^4</math> Theory. [P&amp;S] pp. 77 - 126</p> <p><b>Quantizing Electromagnetic field</b> Quantization in the Coulomb Gauge, Gupta-Blauler quantization; The propagator of the e.m. field. [K] pp. 106 - 114</p> <p><b>Elementary Processes in QED</b> QED; <math>e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-</math>; Compton scattering. [P&amp;S] pp. 131 - 169</p> <p><b>Radiative Corrections: Introduction</b> Soft Bremsstrahlung; The Electron vertex; [P&amp;S] pp. 175 - 208</p> <p><b>Radiative Corrections: Formal developments</b> Field strength renormalization; the LSZ reduction formula; The optical Theorem; The Ward-Takahashi Identity; Renormalization of the Electric charge. [P&amp;S] pp. 211 - 256</p> <p><b>Functional Methods</b> Functional quantization of scalar, electromagnetic and spinor field; Symmetries in the functional formalism. [P&amp;S] pp. 275 - 312</p> <p><b>Systematics of renormalization</b> Counting of Ultraviolet Divergences; Renormalized Perturbation Theory; Renormalization of <math>\lambda\phi^4</math> and QED. [P&amp;S] pp. 315 - 344</p> <p><b>Renormalization and symmetry</b> Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking; The effective Action; The effective action as a generating functional; Goldstone's Theorem. [P&amp;S] pp. 347 - 388</p> <p><b>The renormalization group</b> Wilson's approach to renormalization theory; The Callan-Symanzik Equation; Evolution of coupling constants. [P&amp;S] pp. 393 - 424</p>
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**CONTENTS** (in English, min 10, max 15 lines, Arial 9 )

<p><b>Symmetries and Group Theory:</b> Elements of Group Theory; SO(2); Representations of SO(2) and U(1); Representations of SO(3) and SU(2); Representations of SO(N); Spinors; Lorentz Group; Representations of Poincaré Group. [K] pp.33 - 58</p> <p><b>The Klein- Gordon field:</b> Elements of classical field theory; KG field as Harmonic Oscillators; KG field in space-time; The propagator of KG field. [P&amp;S] pp .13-33</p> <p><b>The Dirac Field:</b> The Dirac Equation; Quantization of the Dirac Field, Continuous and Discrete Symmetries of Dirac Field. The propagator of Dirac field. [P&amp;S] pp .35-71</p> <p><b>Interacting Fields and Feynman Diagrams:</b> Perturbation Theory; Perturbation expansion and the correlations functions. Wick's Theorem; Feynman diagrams; Cross section and the S-matrix; <math>\lambda\phi^4</math> Theory. [P&amp;S] pp. 77 - 126</p> <p><b>Quantizing Electromagnetic field</b> Quantization in the Coulomb Gauge, Gupta-Blauler quantization; The propagator of the e.m. field. [K] pp. 106 - 114</p>
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**Elementary Processes in QED** QED;  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ ; Compton scattering. [P&S] pp. 131 - 169  
**Radiative Corrections: Introduction** Soft Bremsstrahlung; The Electron vertex; [P&S] pp. 175 - 208  
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**MATERIALE DIDATTICO (max 4 righe, Arial 9)**

- [P&S] M.E Peskin & D.V. Schroeder, An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory, Westview Press, 1995
- [K] Michio Kaku, Quantum Field Theory: A Modern Introduction, Oxford University Press, New York, London, 1993

**FINALITA' E MODALITA' PER LA VERIFICA DI APPRENDIMENTO**

- a) Risultati di apprendimento che si intende verificare:  
 Conoscenze approfondite sulla Meccanica Quantistica Relativistica ed in particolar modo sulla Integrazione Funzionale.
- b) Modalità di esame:

L'esame si articola in prova	Scritta e orale		Solo scritta	X	Solo orale	
Discussione di elaborato progettuale						
Altro, specificare						